## Nutrien

# Ammonia: Transitioning to a Net-Zero Future

Feeding &
Fueling the Future



Blake Adair
Senior Manager, Projects
Innovation and Environmental
Performance

May 24, 2022

We Are Nutrien



## Legal Disclaimer

Certain statements in this presentation constitute "forward-looking information" or "forward-looking statements" (collectively, "forward-looking statements") under applicable securities laws including our expectations for a clean ammonia production facility (and timing thereof), production capacity, use of technologies, partnerships, carbon capture and sequestration, greenhouse gas reductions and carbon footprints as well potential for net-zero emissions, projected capital expenditures, statements about future operating results and offtake agreements, and our expectations for low-carbon, ammonia fueled maritime vessels. Forward looking statements in this presentation are based on certain key expectations and assumptions made by Nutrien, many of which are outside of our control. Although Nutrien believes that the expectations and assumptions on which such forward looking statements are based are reasonable, undue reliance should not be placed on the forward-looking statements because Nutrien can give no assurance that they will prove to be correct. Forward looking statements are subject to various risks and uncertainties which could cause actual results to differ materially from the anticipated results or expectations expressed in this news release. For information on the assumptions made, and the risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ from the anticipated results, refer to our reports filed with the Canadian securities regulatory authorities and the United States Securities and Exchange Commission. The forward-looking statements in this presentation are made as of the date hereof and Nutrien disclaims any intention or obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements in this news release, except as may be required under applicable laws.



## **Nutrien** is uniquely positioned to impact:



## SUSTAINABLE GEALS

Brings the world together to address global challenges.







































We know the world can't solve for one SDG without impacting another – that's why we have taken a systems-based approach to transform agriculture.

SDG 13.2.1 looks at the system of climate change and food production together: "...adapt to the adverse impacts of climate change, and foster climate resilience and low greenhouse gas emissions development in a manner that does not threaten food production."

## Nutrien's Feeding the Future Plan

We have developed strategic sustainability priorities that support key transformations and address our most material environmental, social and governance (ESG) risks and opportunities

## **Our Global Impact**







#### **Feeding the Planet Sustainably**

Strengthen food security by scaling sustainable and productive agriculture

#### **Environment & Climate Action**

Provide solutions and platforms to achieve emissions reductions in alignment with climate science

#### **Inclusive Agriculture**

Support rural livelihoods and increase participation of underrepresented stakeholders in agriculture



## Our Commitments and Targets Include:

13 CLIMATE ACTION





#### **ACHIEVE**

Achieve at least a 30 percent reduction in greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions (Scope 1-2) per tonne of our products produced\*.

#### **INVEST**

Invest in new technologies and pursue the transition to low-carbon fertilizers, including low-carbon and clean ammonia\*\*.

#### **REDUCE**

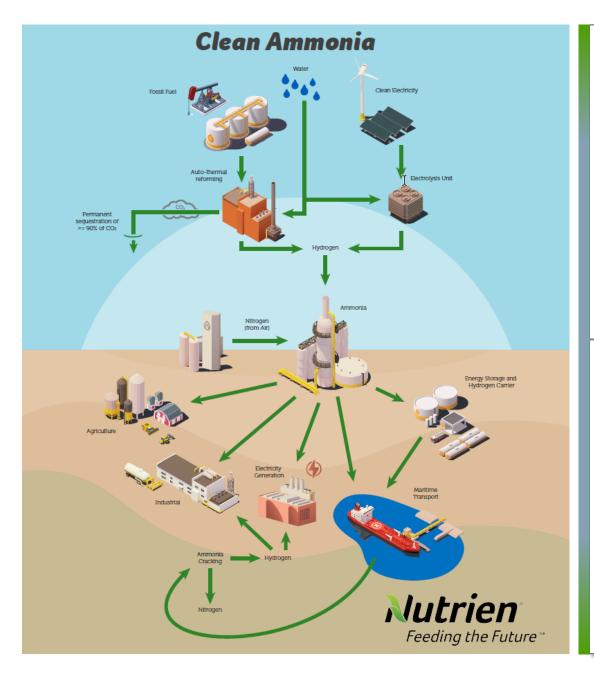
Reduce GHG emissions in nitrogen production by one million tonnes CO2e by the end of 2023

<sup>\*\*</sup>low-carbon and clean ammonia previously communicated as blue and green ammonia.

## Nutrien's Definition of Clean Ammonia

A sustainable development scenario<sup>1</sup> for ammonia production requires the development of:

- 300 MW of electrolyzer's every month AND;
- ≥ 1 Mmt CO<sub>2</sub> Capture and sequestration project every 4 months



#### Clean Ammonia

- ✓ ≥90% CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions Reduction
- ✓ Path to Net-Zero Emissions
- Aligned with Sustainable Development Scenario and Compatible with Paris Agreement

#### Geismar clean ammonia

90% CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions Reduction

#### **Low-Carbon Ammonia**

 Conventional Ammonia Production with Carbon Capture and Sequestration

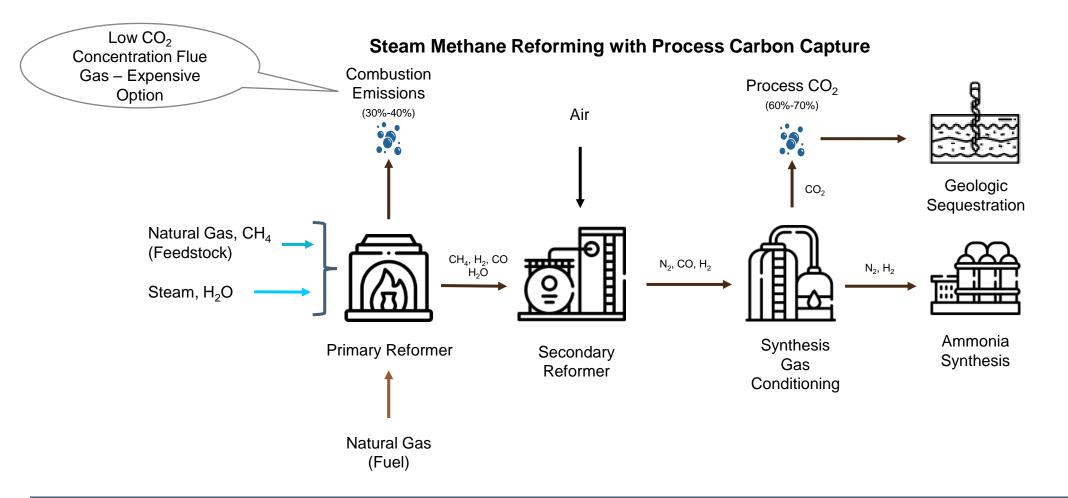
#### Redwater low-carbon ammonia

✓ Utilization of By-product Hydrogen

Joffre low-carbon ammonia

## Low Carbon Ammonia: Conventional Steam Methane Reforming Plant

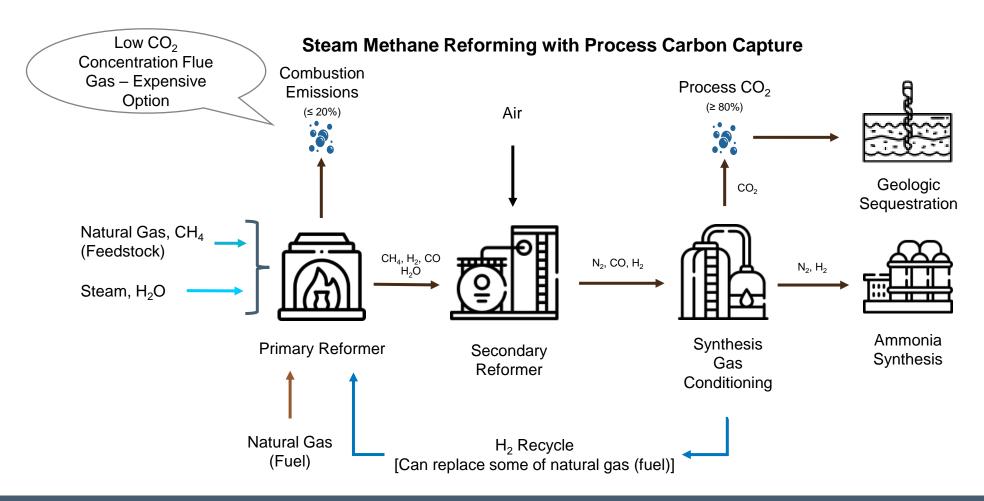




Steam methane reforming generates significant CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from the combustion of natural gas – limiting GHG reduction to ~60%

## Low Carbon Ammonia: Conventional Steam Methane Reforming Plant with Hydrogen Recycle

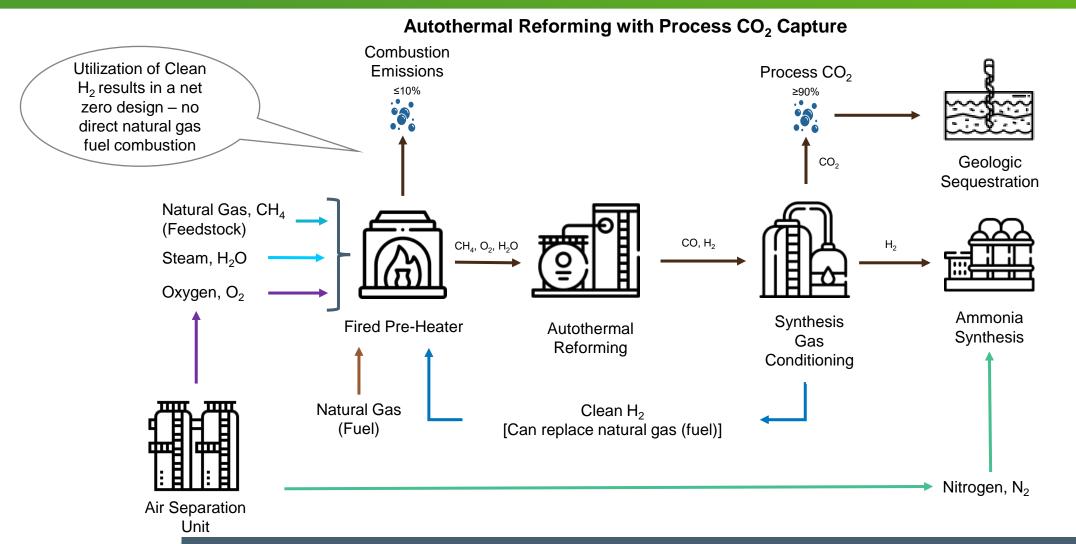




New conventional ammonia plants can be designed for higher carbon capture rates, but flue gas capture is still required to reach a net zero design

## Clean Ammonia: Autothermal Reforming

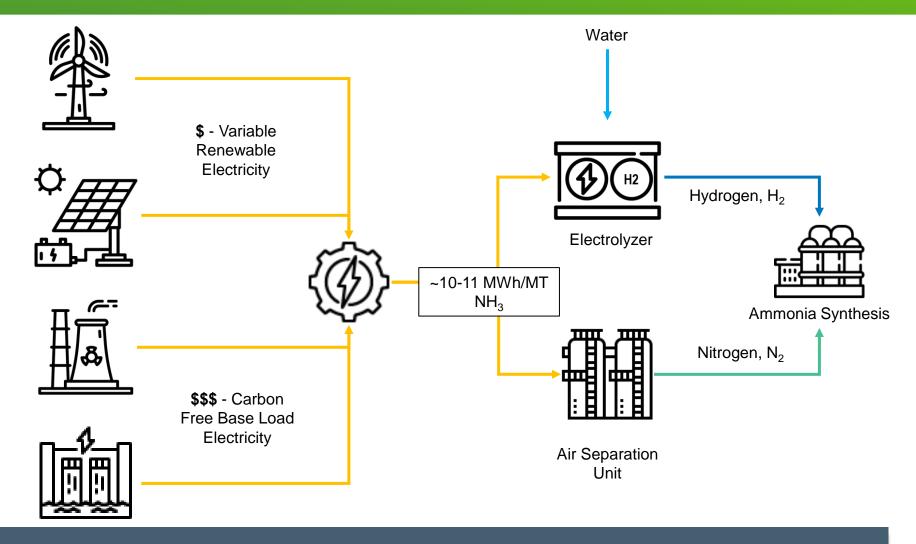




Autothermal reforming avoids significant combustion of natural gas, maximizing CO<sub>2</sub> capture

## Clean Ammonia – Clean Electricity and Electrolysis





Clean Ammonia via electrolysis is sensitive to the price and carbon intensity of the electricity supply

## Thank you for joining!

Learn more about Nutrien's proposed
Geismar Clean Ammonia Facility

We Are Nutrien

# Life cycle analysis (LCA) and technoeconomic analysis (TEA) of ammonia production

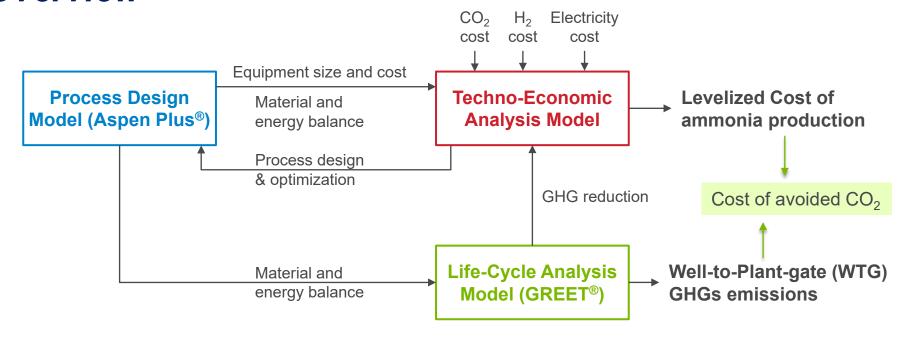


Amgad Elgowainy, Kyuha Lee, Xinyu Liu, Pradeep Vyawahare and Pingping Sun Argonne National Laboratory

**AEA** Webinar

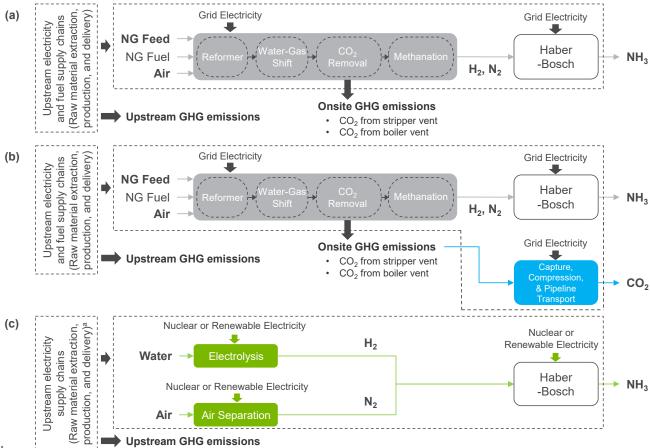
May 24, 2022

#### **Overview**

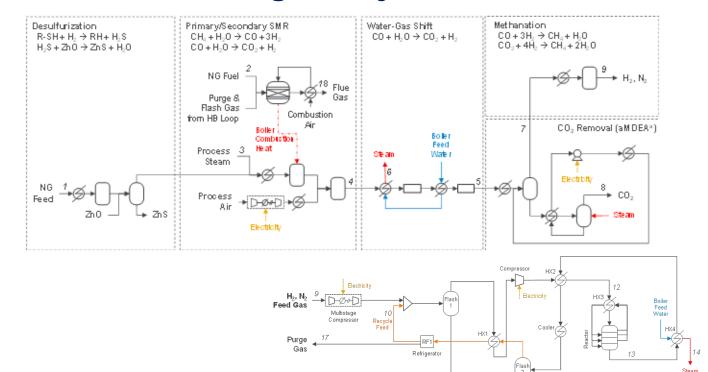


- 1. Process engineering models of conventional and low-carbon ammonia synthesis
- 2. Cash flows and levelized cost of ammonia using ANL's TEA modeling framework
- 3. WTG GHG emissions of ammonia technology pathways
- 4. Cost of avoided CO<sub>2</sub> emissions for low-carbon ammonia production

#### Conventional vs. low-carbon ammonia production pathways



### Process level modeling is key for both TEA and LCA



Liquid NH<sub>3</sub> Condensate

Refrigerator

✓ Equipment requirement and sizing

Haber-Bosch Loop

N<sub>2</sub> + 3H<sub>2</sub> → 2NH<sub>3</sub>

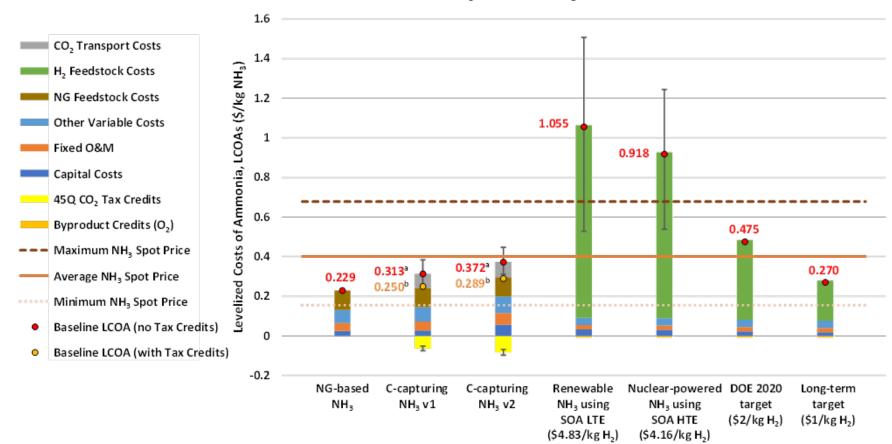
✓ Mass and energy balance



Flash

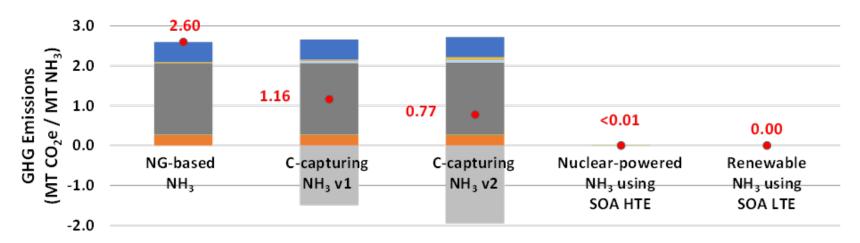
Liquid NH<sub>3</sub> Condensate

### Levelized Cost of Ammonia (LCOA)





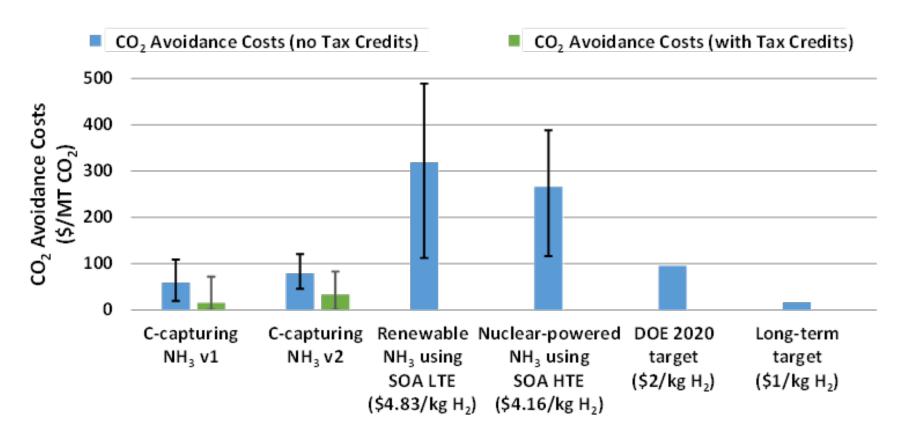
### WTG GHG emissions vary by technology pathway



- H<sub>2</sub>, N<sub>2</sub> Production Upstream Emissions for NG Use
- H<sub>2</sub>, N<sub>2</sub> Production Upstream Emissions for Electricity Use
- H<sub>2</sub>, N<sub>2</sub> Production Onsite Emissions
- HB Loop Upstream Emissions for Electricity Use
- Boiler Flue Gas Onsite Emissions

- CO<sub>2</sub> Capture and Compression Upstream Emissions for Electricity Use
- CO<sub>2</sub> Transport Upstream Emissions for Electricity Use
- Captured Onsite CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions
- Net WTG GHG Emissions

### Cost of avoided CO<sub>2</sub> emissions





## Acknowledgement



This work is supported by United States Department of Energy Advanced Research Projects Agency – Energy under Contract No. 18/CJ000/01/01

### **QUESTIONS?**

aelgowainy@anl.gov

Please visit our web site:

https://greet.es.anl.gov/

