AEA CERTIFICATION PROJECT UPDATE

NOVEMBER 2022



Overview

If Low-Carbon Ammonia is to be recognised in the marketplace, a process is needed to clearly communicate and validate low-carbon claims......CERTIFICATION!

- Ongoing AEA project to develop a Low-Carbon Ammonia Certification Scheme.
- Progress:
 - 1. Design Principles consultation 2021, member development 2022 largely agreed.
 - 2. Methodology Hinicio contracted to support AEA in developing methodology.
 - 3. Methodology testing and scheme development to follow.

Purpose

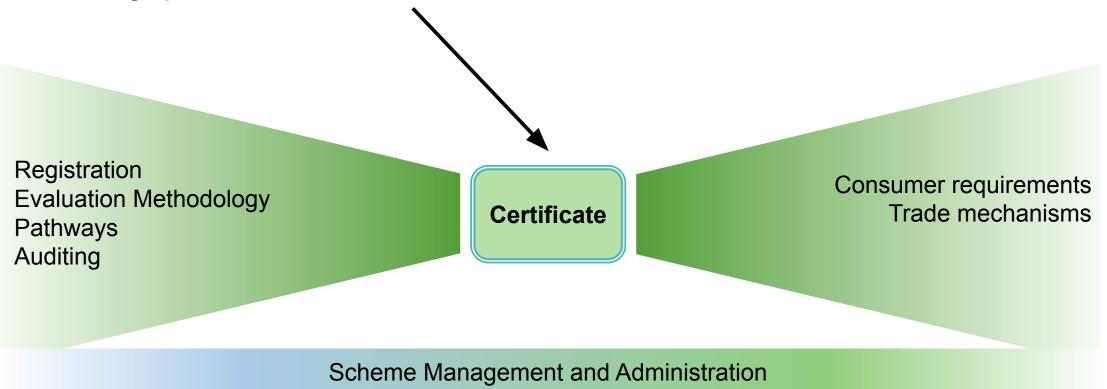
AEA Certification scheme is intended to:

- enable global trade between producers and consumers.
- support differentiation in the marketplace for ammonia produced with differing carbon intensity (footprint).
- be recognised as a robust system, and, where practical, to be acceptable across jurisdictions.
- be sufficiently flexible and pragmatic for market development.

Starting Point

What does the certificate communicate?

Well-to-Gate carbon intensity (or footprint) of ammonia product, as metric tonnes CO2e per metric tonne ammonia, with relevant supporting attributes (for example, process route, origin).



Principles

- The AEA methodology will be technology agnostic it will seek to recognise the carbon intensity of any form of ammonia production.
- Pathways (production routes) for low-carbon ammonia will be defined within the AEA scheme design.
- Priority pathways selected are Steam-Methane Reforming, Water-Electrolysis and Methane Pyrolysis.
- The pathways will include potential low-carbon modifications and hybrid arrangements. Certification Process:



Principles

AEA Certification scheme will:

- Support the ISO 14067 principles of Relevance, Completeness, Consistency, Coherence, Accuracy and Transparency.
- Define the methodology for carbon intensity, with ISO standards as the starting point.
- Define proportionate requirements for data collection and verification.

Within the design phase, AEA members will:

- Consider chain of custody mechanism(s) and allowed flexibility.
- Consider labelling options and whether the AEA scheme will include a labelling option.