

Low Emission Ammonia Demand: Global Fertilizers

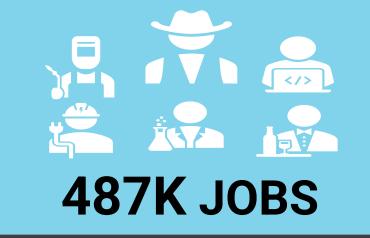
"This is a basic problem, to feed 6.6 billion people. Without fertilizer, forget it. The game is over."

- Dr. Norman Borlaug















\$130B ECONOMIC IMPACT



TFI.org





PRODUCTIVE POLICY

Advance policies to support the fertilizer industry.

VISION

A world without hunger: ensuring food production and security for a thriving tomorrow.

MISSION

Empower the fertilizer industry to nourish our world.

STRONG INDUSTRY

Advance the economic and reputational health of the fertilizer industry.

HEALTHY ENVIRONMENT

Advance sustainable fertilizer production, distribution, and use.

The Fertilizer Institute - 2024 - 2026

STRATEGIC PLAN

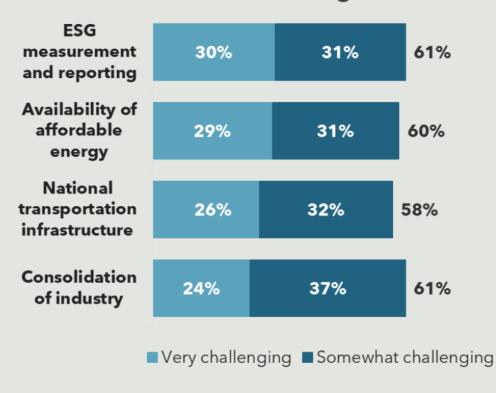


Industry Challenges

Top Industry Challenges Regulatory 31% 88% 57% uncertainty Government 51% 32% 83% policy/regs **Enough skilled** 35% 82% 47% labor Geopolitical 46% 41% 87% issues **Environment/** 42% 37% 79% climate change **Transportation** 76% 42% 34% capacity/service Macroeconomic 32% 47% 79% Climate

■ Very challenging ■ Somewhat challenging

Mid-tier Challenges





Industry Reported Top Issues

2020

- 1. Government Policy and Regulations
- 2. Environment/Climate Change Pressures
- 3. Cost Pressures
- 4. Regulatory Uncertainty
- 5. Workforce Development



Regulatory Uncertainty

Government Policy and Regulations

Workforce Development

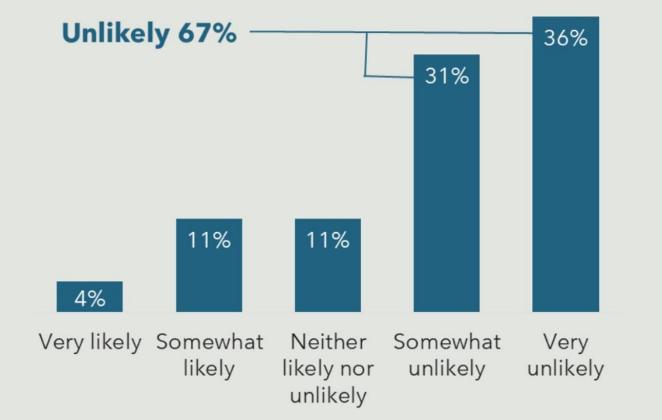
Geopolitical Issues

Environment/Climate Change Pressures



Incentivization for Responsible Nutrient Use

What is the likelihood that U.S. farmers will pay additional input costs without incentivization for using a low carbon manufactured fertilizer in the next 3-5 years (i.e., green /blue ammonia)?







Inflation Reduction Act

- 45V Hydrogen tax credit
- 40B Sustainable Aviation Fuels (2024)
 - 1. Cover Crops
 - 2. No Till
 - 3. Enhanced Efficiency Fertilizers
- 45Z Clean Fuels tax credit (2025-27)
- 45Q Carbon Capture & Sequestration

SUSTAINABLE FERTILIZER



4RS & NUTRIENT STEWARDSHIP

TFI's efforts in 4R and other sustainable farming techniques



LOW CARBON AMMONIA

Reducing emissions in ammonia production through carbon capture and sequestration

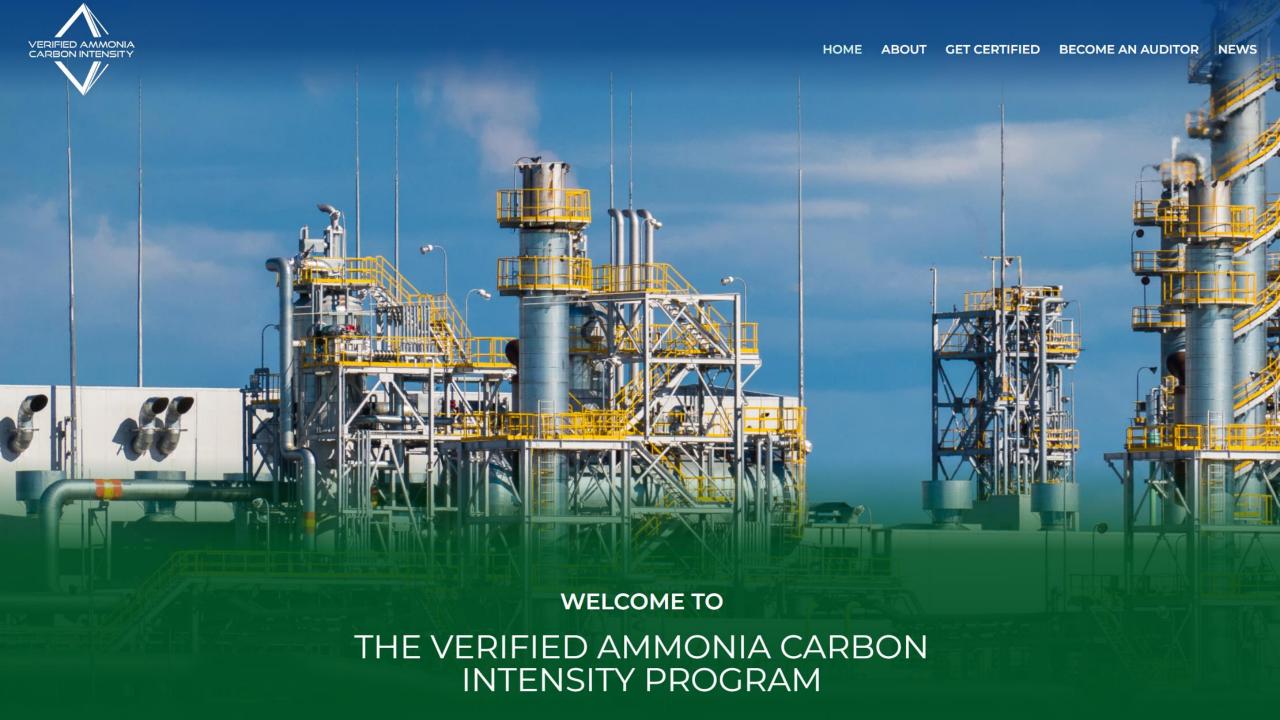


ENHANCED EFFICIENCY FERTILIZERS

The role of innovative products in addition to conventional fertilizer to increase nutrient use efficiency

Low Carbon Claims: Lacking Clarity

- Are upstream methane emissions included in carbon-intensity calculations?
- Is enhanced oil recovery (EOR) a permissible form of carbon sequestration?
- Can voluntary offsets be used to produce low-carbon molecules?



Verified Ammonia Carbon Intensity

- Carbon intensity of ammonia production at a specific facility
- Voluntary
- Well-to-production gate: Does not include downstream emissions
- Commercially flexible: mass balance or book and claim
- Credible and transparent: Third-party audited
- Emissions Reductions: Permanent sequestration or carbon capture for the use of Enhanced Oil Recovery

Verified Ammonia Carbon Intensity

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Ammonia producer
(applicant) uses the Verified
Ammonia Carbon Intensity
methodology to calculate the
carbon intensity of ammonia
production at a certain facility
for a duration of one year

2

Ammonia producer applies for certification of the facility using the online application 3

Ammonia producer selects an auditor from the approved auditor list and engages them to perform an audit of the facility and carbon intensity calculation

4

Auditor provides an audit report to Verified Ammonia Carbon Intensity 5

Verified Ammonia Carbon Intensity certifies the facility calculated the carbon intensity according to the methodology, based on the audit report findings

